



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
University Village, Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Jabi- Abuja  
**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**PROGRAMME:** POSTGRADUATE  
**COURSE CODE:** EDA 811  
**COURSE TITLE:** CONCEPTS AND THEORIES OF EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND PLANNING  
**CREDIT UNIT:** 2 UNITS  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTION(S):** ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)

**Question 1**

- a) Explain the three forms of conflict as enunciated by Mary Parker (15 marks)
- b) Discuss briefly how the three forms of conflicts can be resolved in school system. (15 marks)

**Question 2**

Discuss in details any five qualities of a principal. (20 marks)

**Question 3**

- a) State the six elements of management process according to Kaufman 1968 and Corrigan 1969. (12 marks)
- b) Briefly explain any two categories of planning. (8 marks)

**Question 4**

Explain any five constraints of education planning in Nigeria. (20 marks)